

## **THE ROLE AND IMPORTANCE OF ALISHER NAVAI'S WISE SAYINGS IN EDUCATION**

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### **Abstract**

The article highlights the issue of study of Alisher Navai's wise words at literature lessons in a secondary school. It is noted that it is important to acquaint students with the life of the poet, who is the King of the Ghazali genre. Some of given samples of Alisher Navai's wise sayings are analyzed. Those are designed for grades 5-9 of high school.

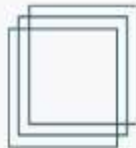
**Keywords:** textbook, proverbs, commentary, debate, education, life experience, conclusion, instructions, advice.

### **Introduction**

The life of Alisher Nava'i is studied in detail in senior high school syllabus. The youth of Alisher Navai, the years of study, creativity, working experience, his activities as a statesman are covered in textbooks. The life and jobs of Alisher Navai are shown as model of perfectness for pupils. Except from the works of Oybek "Youth of Alisher" and Mirkarim Osim "Light in the Dark" about the childhood of Alisher Navoi in grades 4-5 of secondary schools. Alisher, the child in the play, is positively influenced by events because he matches the age of the children reading the textbook. These works, reflecting Navai's childhood, are perceived with interest by readers.

### **Main Content**

If we look at the "Literature" textbooks for grades 5-9, we will see that Alisher Navai's works of various genres are included. Each work has its own role in revealing the personality of Alisher Navai. Given that the concept of education and upbringing go hand in hand in our secondary school system, we would like to suggest the effective use of Alisher Navai's wise sayings. In grades 5-6, we prefer aphorisms that are relatively simple and understandable, while in the upper grades, we prefer sayings that are more complex and have a sublined deeper meaning. Alisher Navai's wise sayings can also be chosen as a motto for literary studies. While some of them can be explained, and real-life examples can be effective in educating and thinking about students, it is a good idea to present some of the analysis at the classroom level. Below we give examples of wise sayings and explain what we think is necessary. For example:



Recommended wise sayings for grades 5-6

\*\*\*

Boshni fido ayla ato qoshig'a, sacrifice yourself for your father  
Jismni qil sadqa ano boshig'a. sacrifice your body for your mother  
Tun-kunungg'a aylagali nur fosh, highlight your life with their light  
Birisin oy angla, birisin quyosh. imagine them as a sun and moon  
So'zlaridin chekma qalam tashqari, do not try to overcome their advice  
Xatlaridin qo'yma qadam tashqari. do not ignore their great wise

\*\*\*

Haq yo'linda kim senga bir harf o'qutmish ranj ila,  
Aylamak bo'lmas ado oning haqin yuz ganj ila.  
Who teaches you at least a letter with difficulty  
You can not pay the right price of it in a whole life

\*\*\*

Yigitlikda yig' ilmning maxzani, Try to gain knowledge in a young period  
Qarilik chog'i sarf qilg'il ani. As it will be treasure to spend in old age  
(Basically, this means a treasure. It is better to accumulate the treasure of knowledge  
in youth. So, it is necessary to study more in youth. In old age, that knowledge helps  
and is needed in life and will be needed in the future to advise and advise children and  
grandchildren.)

\*\*\*

Naf' yeturmakka shior aylading You have become a motto to help others  
O'zungga ul naf'ni yor aylading. You have helped yourself rather than that.

\*\*\*

Naf'ing agar xalqqa beshakdurur, If you can make the people happy,  
Bilki, bu naf' o'zungga ko'prakdurur. Know that is more beneficial for you.

\*\*\*

Aytur so'zni ayt, aytmas so'zdin qayt.  
Say the necessary word, don't say unnecessary ones

\*\*\*

Kimki bir ko'ngli buzuqning xotirin shod aylagay,  
Oncha borkim, Ka'ba vayron bo'lsa, obod aylagay.  
Whoever give happiness someone who is sad,  
It is better to reconstruct the house of Allah, the Ka'bah,

\*\*\*

Olam ahli, bilingizkim, ish emas dushmanlig',  
Yor o'lung bir-biringizgaki, erur yorlig' ish.  
People of the world, don't to be enemy.  
It is matter to make friends with each other.

\*\*\*



Ko'ngul durji ichra guhar so'z durur, Word is a diamond in a soul  
Bashar gulshanida samar so'z durur. It is a unique flower in the garden.

\*\*\*

Qarilar xotiri nozukdur, ey tifi,  
Shikastidin qilib vahm, o'lma gustox:  
Unuttungmuki, atfol o'ynag'anda,  
Sinar oz mayl ko'rgandin quruq shox.

Old people are very sensitive like a child. Don't hurt their soul. A dry branch of tree  
can break even a little childish bending.

The above wise saying is a note about how to treat with the elders

### Recommended Sayings for Grades 7-9

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Bu gulshan ichraki, yo'qtur baqo guliga sabot,  
Ajab saodat erur chiqsa yaxshiliq birla ot.

Goodness is a great character, there is nothing to be alternative with it.

\*\*\*

Qaysi johilg'a nadomat bo'lg'ay ul olimchakim,  
Har ne bildi, qilmadi, har neki qildi, bilmadi.

A scholar who does not apply the knowledge he has learned and does not know that he  
has done evil will have so many regrets that it will not be the same for a person who is  
ignorant and oppressive.

\*\*\*

Yor uldurkim, tili-yu ko'ngli aning bo'lsa bir –  
Kim, tili o'zga-yu ko'ngli o'zga, ul yor emas.

Friend is those who gather same thing in a speech and a heart -  
Whoever has a difference between speech and aim is not a friend.

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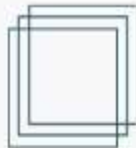
Falakdin gar menga har lahza yuz qayg'u kelur o'tru,  
Agar har qayg'udin so'ng bir sevinmak bor, emas qayg'u.  
If I receive a hundred sadness from galaxy every moment,  
If there is a joy after each sorrow, it is not sadness.

\*\*\*

Qolding korvondin, gar tinarg'a bir nafas turdung.  
you will left behind, if you stay to relax just a second

\*\*\*

So'zchi holin boqma, boq so'z holini,  
Ko'rma kim der ani, ko'rgilkim ne der.  
Don't pay attention the speaker, look at what s/he says,  
Don't see who says what, don't say what it is.



\*\*\*

Tuzlukka moyil o'lki, ishing borg'ay ilgari.  
Try to close the center, your works go better

\*\*\*

Kimki ulug'roq – anga xizmat kerak,  
Ulki kichikroq – anga shafqat kerak.  
Who is older needs more wealth  
Who is not older needs more sympathy

\*\*\*

Shabnam ermas, nargis ashkidur, nedin qon yig'lamas,  
Ko'z yumub-ochquncha gulshan umri poyonin ko'rub.  
(There is a beautiful analogy in this verse: the dew on the leaves is like the tears of a  
daffodil.)

\*\*\*

So'zda, Navoiy, ne desang, chin degil,  
Rost navo nag'mag'a tahsin degil.  
Navai, try to say the truth whatever you say  
Praise the truth melody what is bad

\*\*\*

Dedi: har ishki qilmish odamizod,  
Tafakkur birla bilmish odamizod.  
He said: human does everything,  
There is consciousness to realize.  
(Whatever a person does, he does it based on his own thinking. The wider the mind,  
the greater the work we do. Therefore, we must enrich our knowledge and thinking.)

\*\*\*

Birovkim, aning himmati yo'qturur,  
G'aniy bo'lsa ham hurmati yo'qturur.  
Someone, he has no generosity,  
Even though he is rich, he has no respect.

\*\*\*

Onalarning oyog'i ostidadir,  
Ravzai jannatu jinon bog'i.  
Ravza bog'in visolin istar ersang,  
Bo'l onaning oyog'i tuprog'i.  
Under the feet of mothers,  
The Garden of Paradise.  
If you want to enter in it,  
Be the dust of the mother's feet.

\*\*\*





Befoyda soʻzni koʻp aytma va foydaligʻ soʻzni eshiturdin qaytma.  
Don't say useless words too much and don't avoid to hear useful ones.

\*\*\*

Yuz jafo qilsa manga bir qatla faryod aylamon,  
Elga qilsa bir jafo, yuz qatla faryod aylaram.  
I try to be tolerant who hurts me and mourning in a once  
If hurts the community, I mouri countless

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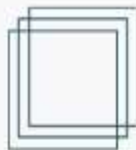
Kimki jahon ahlida inson erur,  
Bilki, nishona anga iymon erur.  
Who claims yourself as a humanbeing  
The main requirement to obtain faith in a soul.

### **Conclusions and Recommendations**

Alisher Navai's wise sayings are the life conclusions of a spiritual and knowledgeable man with vast life experience. We can use these sayings throughout our lives. We can easily use it not only in the teaching of literature in secondary schools, but also in the native language, history and other subjects. Readers will also learn if Alisher Navoi's proverbs are included in the form of a page decoration after certain sections or topics in the Literature textbook. They try to read, understand and analyze. In the future, such wise sayings will be useful in calming down in a soul in social life problems, follow the true way and advising those younger than themselves.

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