

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PREPARATION OF INTERIORS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

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Annotation

The basis of knowledge is the threshold of the school; the school is closely connected with the future. The motto of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "the threshold of new Uzbekistan begins from school" is a unique initiative of the 21st century and serves to become a great and independent state for the future of the population and all young people. This initiative gives architects spiritual strength. The fact that each building is a building according to its appearance means that it must be clearly known to the population.

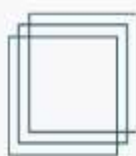
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Introduction

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev for 2020 "The more educated our children come out of school, the faster the sectors of economics based on high technologies develop, the more social problems they are able to solve," he said in his speech at the solemnity ceremony dedicated to the "day of teachers and mentors" on October 1st. Therefore, if I say that the threshold of the new Uzbekistan begins with the school, I think that our whole people will support this idea " [1]. This is of course the most unique initiative for the development of our state.

The president of our country stressed that every leader should be constantly aware of the state of schools in his territory, especially in the villages, eliminate the problems and shortcomings there.

The main type of Educational Schools of Uzbekistan is 11-year-old base schools, which are taught from the age of 7 to 1-11 classes. The maximum capacity of the school, as a rule, should not exceed 36 classes (that is, 4 streams consisting of 9 classes). The orientation of the main rooms of the schools is recommended to provide for the orientation of the south and South East of the classrooms and cabinets, the northern orientation is more suitable for Fine Arts and drawing, computer science cabinets. Northern orientation can be applied to primary classes and biology laboratories.



In order to prevent overheating in the orientation of the Windows aimed at 75285 azimuths and to restore the correct insulation of training areas, sun protection should be considered. The choice of sun protection devices is determined based on the project on local conditions. For hot techs of kitchens, the northern orientation is preferable. For low-rise buildings (one and two-storey), sun protection can be provided by means of landscaping activities (it is required to transfer trees at a distance of not less than 10 m from the windows of the building).

Requirements for land plots

Schools and boarding schools the location and dimensions of the land plots were adopted in accordance with SNK 2.01.07. [2]

The land plots of schools and boarding schools are as follows: physical education-sports; educational experience; recreation and economic zones subject to the provision of the main functional zones.

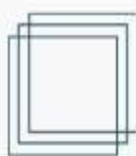
The area of the green areas of schools and boarding schools is 30-40% of the area, and the green areas of the recreation, physical education and Training Experience Zones, as well as the green areas around the school hearth, are also protected areas.

Such a specification of the work of secondary schools requires well-organized spatial latitude in them, taking into account the aspects that are characterized by the age of the students. In order to ensure the best possible conditions for the educational process, the spatial-spatial structure of schools is formed on the basis of grouping of the same rooms into separate zones by functional signs. [3]

Requirements to the school environment

Requirements for the conduct of the training process.

1. Equipment of the classroom in accordance with the educational process: whiteboard of the given size; training table and chairs; cabinets for storing methodical materials; special stands for displaying materials.
2. Placement of 30-40 students in the classroom with the following opportunities: explanation next to the whiteboard; carrying out written work; conducting group classes; Organization of all-class games (for Primary School students).
3. The use of technical means of teaching: color roentgen, film screening; television (television), that is, conducting lessons on television broadcasting.
4. The conditions necessary for the " missed day " training. In order to achieve this goal, the individual must transform the classroom room into the most diverse, which will provide the lessons of the students.



Hygienic requirements

1. Light comfort: equal normality of illumination should not exceed 1: 5 ratios (permissible light contrasts); long-proximity of the whiteboard; absence of dazzling lighting.

a) Insulation directed to the East and North, West in one-shift training – ensuring the optimal (optimal) orientation of the classrooms on the sides where the light falls;

b) Sun protection;

C) Ventilation and artificial ventilation.

Physiologic requirements higher nervous activity and psychology:

a) Classiterer should have its own "check", unlike all other rooms. It should have a sufficiently bright (pronounced) distinctive characteristic;

b) To eliminate all external negative influences that interfere (noise, walks in front of classrooms, unnecessary tables, writers, poets, etc.) [4]

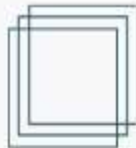
The architects of the developed Western countries of the series believe that it is worthwhile for the class to have a complex configuration, because when the configuration is different, a differentiated interesting spatial kenlgik is formed. Class room interior should meet the requirements for the concentration of attention of students during classes.



Photo-1

It is necessary to create an environment that does not distract the reader. To do this, the elements that make up the Class interior should be brought into a single unit (integrity), while minimizing their number.

In each educational institution, especially in the school, in the order of work, it is planned to organize breaks in order to eliminate (balance) the mental exhaustion of the student and to activate the functional processes of his organism. To do this, the



presence of recreational areas in each sector or training block in the form of wide corridors and Halls is ensured. Warm climate in regions recreation can be of an open type or in the form of Galleria. It will be of great importance for the schools of Uzbekistan to be in high temperature in the territory of the Republic and to facilitate the harmful effects of the weather on the body of schoolchildren in the hot seasons of the year.



Photo-2



Photo-3

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev slogan "the threshold of new Uzbekistan begins with school" is known to everyone that at the moment it is the most unique initiative for the development of our state. This is a proposal for a project of schools, which has shown a great way to the creativity of the population and young people. The main goal is to radically reform the educational processes of the school. [5]

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